

April 2009

Euro area external trade surplus 2.7 bn euro

7.8 bn euro deficit for EU27

The first estimate for the **euro area**¹ (EA16) trade balance with the rest of the world in April 2009 gave a 2.7 bn euro surplus, compared with +2.2 bn in April 2008. The March 2009² balance was +1.8 bn, compared with -2.3 bn in March 2008. In April 2009 compared with March 2009, seasonally adjusted exports fell by 1.3% and imports by 2.7%.

The first estimate for the April 2009 extra-**EU27**¹ trade balance was a deficit of 7.8 bn euro, compared with -14.9 bn in April 2008. In March 2009² the balance was -9.3 bn, compared with -19.6 bn in March 2008. In April 2009 compared with March 2009, seasonally adjusted exports fell by 1.5% and imports by 2.8%.

These data³ are released by **Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities**.

EU27 January-March 2009 detailed results

The **EU27** energy deficit decreased (-58.0 bn euro in January-March 2009 compared with -87.9 bn in January-March 2008), while the surplus fell for chemicals (+17.1 bn compared with +19.5 bn) and for machinery and vehicles (+20.4 bn compared with +33.8 bn).

EU27 trade flows with all of its major partners fell, except for imports from **Switzerland** which remained stable in January-March 2009 compared with January-March 2008. The largest decreases were recorded for exports to **Turkey** (-37%), **Russia** (-35%), **South Korea** (-25%) and **India** (-22%), and for imports from **Russia** (-40%), **Turkey** (-27%), **Japan** and **Brazil** (both -26%).

The **EU27** trade surplus fell with the **USA** (+5.7 bn euro in January-March 2009 compared with +16.4 bn in January-March 2008) and with **Switzerland** (+3.2 bn compared with +4.7 bn). The **EU27** trade deficit decreased with **China** (-37.0 bn compared with -38.5 bn), **Russia** (-10.1 bn compared with -18.7 bn), **Norway** (-9.1 bn compared with -12.3 bn) and **Japan** (-5.7 bn compared with -8.8 bn).

Concerning the total trade of Member States, the largest surplus was observed in **Germany** (+27.4 bn euro in January-March 2009), followed by the **Netherlands** (+9.2 bn) and **Ireland** (+8.9 bn). The **United Kingdom** (-23.4 bn) registered the largest deficit, followed by **France** (-15.9 bn), **Spain** (-13.5 bn), **Greece** (-7.4 bn) and **Italy** (-4.4 bn).

EA16 trade - non seasonally adjusted data**bn euro**

| Flows | Apr 08 | Apr 09 | Growth | Mar 08 | Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Apr 08 | Jan-Apr 09 | Growth |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| Extra-EA16 exports | 139.4 | 102.1 | -27% | 129.6 | 109.6 r | -15% r | 524.3 | 405.2 | -23% |
| Extra-EA16 imports | 137.2 | 99.4 | -28% | 132.0 | 107.8 r | -18% | 533.8 | 413.3 | -23% |
| Extra-EA16 trade balance | 2.2 | 2.7 | | -2.3 | 1.8 r | | -9.5 | -8.1 | |
| Intra-EA16 dispatches ⁴ | 142.4 | 104.4 | -27% | 135.7 | 113.3 r | -17% | 548.0 | 426.1 | -22% |

EU27 trade - non seasonally adjusted data**bn euro**

| Flows | Apr 08 | Apr 09 | Growth | Mar 08 | Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Apr 08 | Jan-Apr 09 | Growth |
|------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| Extra-EU27 exports | 115.9 | 88.0 | -24% | 106.1 | 93.1 r | -12% | 432.0 | 342.1 | -21% |
| Extra-EU27 imports | 130.8 | 95.7 | -27% | 125.7 | 102.5 r | -18% r | 510.1 | 397.6 | -22% |
| Extra-EU27 trade balance | -14.9 | -7.8 | | -19.6 | -9.3 r | | -78.1 | -55.5 | |
| Intra-EU27 dispatches ⁴ | 245.4 | 174.8 | -29% | 233.4 | 190.5 r | -18% r | 941.7 | 714.1 | -24% |

r: revised

- The euro area (EA16) includes Belgium, Germany, Ireland, Greece, Spain, France, Italy, Cyprus, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia and Finland.
The EU27 includes Belgium (BE), Bulgaria (BG), the Czech Republic (CZ), Denmark (DK), Germany (DE), Estonia (EE), Ireland (IE), Greece (EL), Spain (ES), France (FR), Italy (IT), Cyprus (CY), Latvia (LV), Lithuania (LT), Luxembourg (LU), Hungary (HU), Malta (MT), the Netherlands (NL), Austria (AT), Poland (PL), Portugal (PT), Romania (RO), Slovenia (SI), Slovakia (SK), Finland (FI), Sweden (SE) and the United Kingdom (UK).
- The first estimates for March 2009 were +0.4 bn euro for the euro area and -9.5 bn euro for the EU27. See News Release 71/2009 issued on 18 May 2009.
- This News Release is based on data available on 12 June 2009. These are provisional figures based on information provided by Member States. They are subject to frequent revision for up to two years after the month in question. Furthermore, national concepts may differ from the harmonised methodology used by Eurostat, leading to differences between figures in this release and those published nationally, both for raw data and for seasonally adjusted series. The next News Release including revised data for April 2009 and first estimates for May 2009 will be issued on 17 July 2009.
- Since the introduction of Intrastat for intra-EU trade on 1 January 1993, the value of dispatches has been consistently higher than that of arrivals. In theory, as dispatches are declared FOB and arrivals CIF, the value of arrivals should be slightly higher than that of dispatches. Eurostat uses dispatches as the more reliable measure of total intra-EU trade as, at aggregated levels, total dispatches has better coverage than total arrivals. Due to this divergence in intra-EU trade, and to the difficulties of interpreting figures in absolute terms at the level of individual Member States, trade balances for individual Member States must be interpreted with caution. The same caution applies to the trade balance of the euro area, which includes some intra-EU trade.

Issued by:
Eurostat Press Office

Tim ALLEN
Tel: +352-4301-33 444
eurostat-pressoffice@ec.europa.eu

Eurostat news releases on the internet:
<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat>

For further information on data:

Gilberto GAMBINI
Tel: +352-4301-35 806

Karo NUORTILA
Tel: +352-4301-34 802

estat-etfree@ec.europa.eu

Selected Principal European Economic Indicators:
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EA16 trade - previous 6 months - non seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| Flows | Sep 08 | Oct 08 | Nov 08 | Dec 08 | Jan 09 | Feb 09 |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Extra-EA16 exports | 137.6 | 141.1 r | 120.3 | 112.3 r | 93.8 r | 99.7 r |
| Extra-EA16 imports | 142.6 | 141.5 r | 127.1 r | 114.1 r | 105.1 r | 101.0 r |
| Extra-EA16 trade balance | -5.0 | -0.4 r | -6.8 r | -1.8 | -11.3 r | -1.3 r |
| Intra-EA16 dispatches | 140.2 | 140.8 r | 119.3 r | 102.7 | 103.9 r | 104.5 r |

EU27 trade - previous 6 months - non seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| Flows | Sep 08 | Oct 08 | Nov 08 | Dec 08 | Jan 09 | Feb 09 |
|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Extra-EU27 exports | 115.1 | 119.7 r | 100.3 r | 99.3 r | 75.8 r | 85.2 r |
| Extra-EU27 imports | 138.4 | 137.1 r | 124.3 r | 110.4 r | 103.3 | 96.1 |
| Extra-EU27 trade balance | -23.3 | -17.4 r | -24.0 r | -11.1 | -27.5 r | -10.9 r |
| Intra-EU27 dispatches | 242.8 | 241.3 r | 205.8 r | 171.7 | 174.5 r | 174.3 r |

r: revised

Main products - EA16 - non seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| | EA16 exports | | | EA16 imports | | | Trade balance | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 |
| Primary products: | 51.3 | 39.7 | -23% | 133.5 | 93.4 | -30% | -82.2 | -53.7 |
| <i>Food & drink</i> | 23.4 | 21.7 | -7% | 21.6 | 20.5 | -5% | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| <i>Crude materials</i> | 9.1 | 6.5 | -29% | 17.9 | 12.5 | -30% | -8.8 | -5.9 |
| <i>Energy</i> | 18.7 | 11.5 | -39% | 94.1 | 60.5 | -36% | -75.3 | -49.0 |
| Manufactured goods: | 324.2 | 252.3 | -22% | 256.9 | 210.9 | -18% | 67.3 | 41.4 |
| <i>Chemicals</i> | 60.5 | 53.3 | -12% | 37.6 | 33.3 | -11% | 22.9 | 20.0 |
| <i>Machinery & vehicles</i> | 167.0 | 123.4 | -26% | 121.8 | 98.0 | -20% | 45.2 | 25.4 |
| <i>Other manuf'd articles</i> | 96.7 | 75.6 | -22% | 97.5 | 79.6 | -18% | -0.8 | -4.0 |
| Other | 9.3 | 11.1 | 20% | 6.1 | 9.6 | 57% | 3.2 | 1.5 |
| Total | 384.8 | 303.1 | -21% | 396.6 | 313.9 | -21% | -11.8 | -10.8 |

Main products – EU27 - non seasonally adjusted data

| | EU27 exports | | | EU27 imports | | | Trade balance | |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 |
| Primary products: | 42.6 | 31.7 | -26% | 144.2 | 99.2 | -31% | -101.6 | -67.5 |
| <i>Food & drink</i> | 15.7 | 14.4 | -8% | 19.8 | 18.0 | -9% | -4.1 | -3.6 |
| <i>Crude materials</i> | 8.3 | 5.9 | -29% | 18.0 | 11.8 | -35% | -9.7 | -5.9 |
| <i>Energy</i> | 18.6 | 11.4 | -38% | 106.4 | 69.4 | -35% | -87.9 | -58.0 |
| Manufactured goods: | 264.2 | 211.4 | -20% | 226.4 | 189.9 | -16% | 37.8 | 21.5 |
| <i>Chemicals</i> | 50.3 | 45.1 | -10% | 30.8 | 27.9 | -9% | 19.5 | 17.1 |
| <i>Machinery & vehicles</i> | 136.5 | 105.6 | -23% | 102.7 | 85.2 | -17% | 33.8 | 20.4 |
| <i>Other manuf'd articles</i> | 77.4 | 60.8 | -21% | 93.0 | 76.8 | -17% | -15.6 | -16.0 |
| Other | 9.3 | 11.0 | 19% | 8.6 | 12.8 | 48% | 0.7 | -1.7 |
| Total | 316.1 | 254.1 | -20% | 379.3 | 301.8 | -20% | -63.2 | -47.7 |

Main trading partners - EA16 - non seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| | EA16 exports to | | | EA16 imports from | | | Trade balance | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|--------|---------------|------------|
| | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 |
| United Kingdom | 57.7 | 42.9 | -26% | 42.7 | 30.7 | -28% | 15.0 | 12.2 |
| United States | 47.5 | 37.6 | -21% | 34.3 | 32.7 | -5% | 13.2 | 4.9 |
| China | 15.8 | 14.2 | -10% | 43.2 | 40.5 | -6% | -27.5 | -26.4 |
| Switzerland | 21.0 | 20.0 | -5% | 16.6 | 16.9 | 2% | 4.4 | 3.1 |
| Russia | 17.9 | 11.8 | -34% | 29.5 | 17.3 | -41% | -11.6 | -5.4 |
| Poland | 20.6 | 16.3 | -21% | 14.3 | 12.3 | -14% | 6.3 | 4.0 |
| Czech Republic | 14.6 | 11.0 | -25% | 14.8 | 12.8 | -14% | -0.2 | -1.8 |
| Sweden | 14.1 | 10.0 | -29% | 13.9 | 9.5 | -32% | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Japan | 8.8 | 7.2 | -18% | 15.1 | 11.5 | -24% | -6.3 | -4.4 |
| Norway | 5.1 | 4.0 | -20% | 12.6 | 10.5 | -17% | -7.6 | -6.5 |

Main trading partners – EU27 - non seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| | EU27 exports to | | | EU27 imports from | | | Trade balance | |
|---------------|-----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|------------|--------|---------------|------------|
| | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 |
| United States | 62.4 | 50.0 | -20% | 46.1 | 44.2 | -4% | 16.4 | 5.7 |
| China | 18.9 | 16.9 | -11% | 57.4 | 53.9 | -6% | -38.5 | -37.0 |
| Switzerland | 23.8 | 22.2 | -7% | 19.1 | 19.0 | 0% | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| Russia | 23.9 | 15.5 | -35% | 42.5 | 25.6 | -40% | -18.7 | -10.1 |
| Norway | 10.8 | 8.8 | -19% | 23.1 | 17.9 | -22% | -12.3 | -9.1 |
| Japan | 11.0 | 9.0 | -18% | 19.7 | 14.7 | -26% | -8.8 | -5.7 |
| Turkey | 14.3 | 9.0 | -37% | 12.0 | 8.7 | -27% | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| South Korea | 6.7 | 5.0 | -25% | 10.0 | 7.8 | -22% | -3.3 | -2.8 |
| India | 7.6 | 5.9 | -22% | 7.5 | 6.8 | -9% | 0.1 | -0.9 |
| Brazil | 5.6 | 4.6 | -18% | 8.3 | 6.1 | -26% | -2.6 | -1.5 |

Member States' total trade (intra-EU + extra-EU) - non seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| | Total exports | | | Total imports | | | Trade balance | |
|----------------|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|------------|--------|---------------|------------|
| | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 | Growth | Jan-Mar 08 | Jan-Mar 09 |
| Belgium | 81.7 | 65.2 | -20% | 79.0 | 63.2 | -20% | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| Bulgaria | 3.6 | 2.7 | -27% | 5.7 | 4.0 | -30% | -2.1 | -1.3 |
| Czech Republic | 25.3 | 19.1 | -25% | 23.9 | 17.7 | -26% | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Denmark | 19.5 | 16.7 | -14% | 18.7 | 16.4 | -12% | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Germany | 252.3 | 198.8 | -21% | 201.9 | 171.4 | -15% | 50.4 | 27.4 |
| Estonia | 2.0 | 1.5 | -25% | 2.7 | 1.8 | -34% | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| Ireland | 21.5 | 21.3 | -1% | 15.4 | 12.4 | -19% | 6.1 | 8.9 |
| Greece | 4.0 | 3.3 | -16% | 13.9 | 10.7 | -23% | -9.9 | -7.4 |
| Spain | 46.1 | 37.3 | -19% | 72.4 | 50.8 | -30% | -26.3 | -13.5 |
| France | 107.1 | 83.7 | -22% | 121.6 | 99.6 | -18% | -14.6 | -15.9 |
| Italy | 89.4 | 69.0 | -23% | 94.5 | 73.5 | -22% | -5.1 | -4.4 |
| Cyprus | 0.3 | 0.2 | -20% | 1.7 | 1.4 | -19% | -1.4 | -1.2 |
| Latvia | 1.6 | 1.2 | -26% | 2.7 | 1.8 | -36% | -1.1 | -0.5 |
| Lithuania | 3.6 | 2.7 | -25% | 5.2 | 3.0 | -42% | -1.6 | -0.3 |
| Luxembourg | 4.3 | 3.5 | -18% | 5.2 | 4.4 | -15% | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| Hungary | 18.9 | 13.9 | -26% | 18.6 | 13.3 | -29% | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Malta | 0.5 | 0.3 | -31% | 0.8 | 0.6 | -19% | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Netherlands | 108.3 | 86.4 | -20% | 96.9 | 77.2 | -20% | 11.4 | 9.2 |
| Austria | 31.1 | 23.9 | -23% | 30.9 | 25.0 | -19% | 0.2 | -1.2 |
| Poland | 28.8 | 22.3 | -22% | 34.1 | 24.2 | -29% | -5.3 | -1.9 |
| Portugal | 10.0 | 7.2 | -28% | 15.4 | 11.2 | -27% | -5.4 | -4.0 |
| Romania | 8.1 | 6.6 | -19% | 13.2 | 8.6 | -35% | -5.1 | -2.0 |
| Slovenia | 5.8 | 4.6 | -22% | 6.2 | 4.6 | -26% | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| Slovakia | 11.7 | 9.2 | -21% | 12.0 | 9.4 | -21% | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Finland | 16.4 | 10.7 | -35% | 15.7 | 10.8 | -31% | 0.7 | -0.1 |
| Sweden | 32.7 | 22.8 | -30% | 29.0 | 20.5 | -29% | 3.7 | 2.3 |
| United Kingdom | 77.7 | 59.1 | -24% | 109.1 | 82.5 | -24% | -31.4 | -23.4 |

Annex - Seasonally adjusted data

Seasonally adjusted series have been calculated using one harmonised methodology. The seasonally adjusted series give a complementary view of the monthly evolution of trade. Seasonally adjusted figures may not match those published by Member States due to differences in the raw data³ in the choice of seasonal adjustment model and to the use of series in national currency or in euro.

EA16 trade - seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| Flows | Nov 08 | Dec 08 | Jan 09 | Feb 09 | Mar 09 | Apr 09 | Growth: | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Dec/Nov | Jan/Dec | Feb/Jan | Mar/Feb | Apr/Mar |
| Extra-EA16 exports | 119.9 | 117.6 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 104.6 | 103.2 | -1.9% | -12.1% | -0.3% | 1.5% | -1.3% |
| Extra-EA16 imports | 124.0 | 118.0 | 108.6 | 105.7 | 106.4 | 103.5 | -4.9% | -7.9% | -2.7% | 0.6% | -2.7% |
| Extra-EA16 trade balance | -4.1 | -0.4 | -5.3 | -2.7 | -1.8 | -0.3 | | | | | |
| Intra-EA16 dispatches | 113.6 | 109.4 | 107.8 | 105.0 | 105.7 | 105.7 | -3.7% | -1.5% | -2.5% | 0.7% | 0.0% |

EU27 trade - seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| Flows | Nov 08 | Dec 08 | Jan 09 | Feb 09 | Mar 09 | Apr 09 | Growth: | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | | | Dec/Nov | Jan/Dec | Feb/Jan | Mar/Feb | Apr/Mar |
| Extra-EU27 exports | 102.2 | 101.8 | 84.5 | 89.3 | 90.3 | 88.9 | -0.5% | -17.0% | 5.7% | 1.1% | -1.5% |
| Extra-EU27 imports | 121.9 | 115.0 | 106.1 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 100.5 | -5.7% | -7.8% | -3.5% | 0.9% | -2.8% |
| Extra-EU27 trade balance | -19.7 | -13.3 | -21.6 | -13.1 | -13.1 | -11.5 | | | | | |
| Intra-EU27 dispatches | 197.2 | 184.6 | 183.1 | 176.6 | 178.1 | 177.0 | -6.4% | -0.8% | -3.6% | 0.9% | -0.6% |

Contribution of EU27 Member States to extra-EU27 trade - seasonally adjusted data

bn euro

| | Total exports | | | Total imports | | | Trade balance | |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| | Mar 09 | Apr 09 | Growth | Mar 09 | Apr 09 | Growth | Mar 09 | Apr 09 |
| EU27 | 90.3 | 88.9 | -1.5% | 103.4 | 100.5 | -2.8% | -13.1 | -11.5 |
| Belgium | 4.9 | 5.0 | 1.4% | 5.9 | 5.9 | -1.2% | -1.0 | -0.9 |
| Bulgaria | 0.4 | 0.3 | -14.0% | 0.6 | 0.6 | -4.7% | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Czech Republic | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6% | 1.4 | 1.4 | -2.7% | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| Denmark | 1.8 | 1.8 | 0.1% | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.0% | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Germany | 24.3 | 23.6 | -2.8% | 20.7 | 20.3 | -2.0% | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Estonia | 0.2 | 0.1 | -10.2% | 0.1 | 0.1 | -5.7% | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 2.7 | 2.7 | 0.3% | 1.9 | 1.3 | -30.0% | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| Greece | 0.5 | 0.4 | -3.5% | 1.5 | 1.4 | -3.0% | -1.0 | -1.0 |
| Spain | 4.0 | 3.7 | -6.2% | 6.6 | 6.0 | -10.0% | -2.6 | -2.2 |
| France | 10.7 | 10.8 | 0.7% | 10.8 | 10.5 | -2.7% | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 10.2 | 10.7 | 4.4% | 11.1 | 11.0 | -1.1% | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| Cyprus | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1% | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.9% | -0.1 | -0.1 |
| Latvia | 0.1 | 0.1 | -3.8% | 0.2 | 0.2 | -10.7% | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lithuania | 0.3 | 0.3 | 11.1% | 0.5 | 0.4 | -11.9% | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Luxembourg | 0.1 | 0.1 | -9.3% | 0.5 | 0.5 | -8.4% | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| Hungary | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1% | 1.4 | 1.4 | -5.7% | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| Malta | 0.1 | 0.1 | -1.4% | 0.1 | 0.1 | 19.2% | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 6.7 | 6.5 | -3.0% | 13.1 | 12.9 | -1.6% | -6.4 | -6.4 |
| Austria | 2.4 | 2.3 | -1.8% | 2.0 | 2.1 | 7.1% | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Poland | 1.8 | 1.6 | -9.7% | 2.5 | 2.2 | -11.1% | -0.7 | -0.6 |
| Portugal | 0.6 | 0.6 | -8.7% | 1.0 | 0.9 | -9.8% | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| Romania | 0.7 | 0.6 | -8.6% | 0.8 | 0.9 | 8.8% | -0.2 | -0.3 |
| Slovenia | 0.5 | 0.5 | -0.4% | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.8% | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovakia | 0.4 | 0.5 | 20.5% | 0.8 | 0.8 | -0.1% | -0.4 | -0.3 |
| Finland | 1.6 | 1.4 | -11.6% | 1.3 | 1.0 | -21.9% | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Sweden | 3.3 | 3.2 | -4.0% | 2.4 | 2.2 | -5.6% | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| United Kingdom | 9.9 | 9.7 | -2.3% | 14.0 | 14.3 | 2.0% | -4.1 | -4.6 |

Seasonally adjusted data

